

## PRODUCT INTRODUCTION

### ■ INTRODUCTION

Since technologies of the product have more and more advance, the products need comply with a requirement for more safe, convenient and low cost.

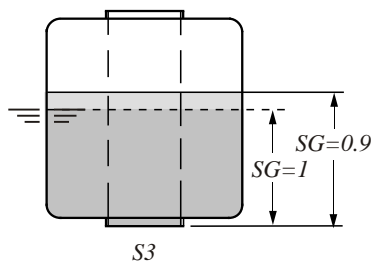
The float switches are extremely compact, simple and are easy to install on any small space. These switches are not effected by electrical interference. They can withstand to chemicals, high temperatures and pressures if the correct material of float switch is selected by the customers.

### ■ LIQUID PROPERTIES AND FLOATS

When the liquid specific gravity is less or more than the water, the float on the switch will either increase or decrease the immersion depth. The switch actuation level will also change.

All actuation levels are assumed with the water (SG=1). If your liquid has a different specific gravity, you should not specify the float specific gravity more than liquid, that will not cause the float rise with the liquid level. The reed switch inside the stationary stem will not be activated by the magnet inside the float.

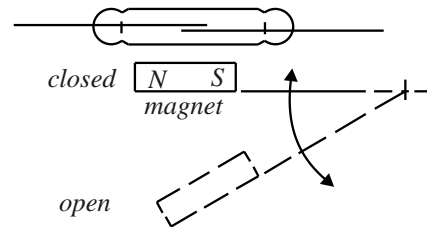
If your liquid has a high viscosity, you should specify largest size float that will provide a greatest buoyant force to ensure the units operate normally. Because the float switches are activated by the magnetic field of permanent magnet inside the float, make sure the liquid is no iron powder or magnetic material to avoid magnetic interference.



(Fig. 3)

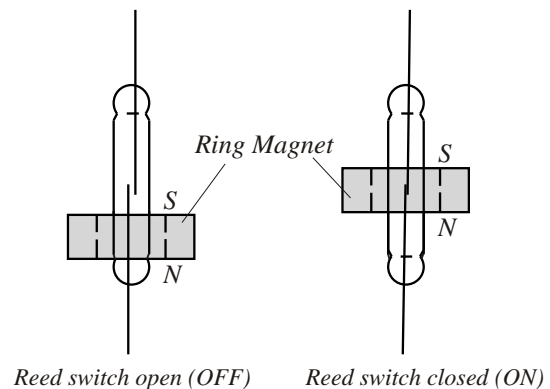
### ■ PRINCIPLE

Fig. 1 illustrates the method of pivot actuation (such as the FCH TYPE float switches). When the magnetic field of permanent magnet inside the float is moved into to the proximity of the reed switch inside the stationary stem, the reed switch "snaps" the contact together and closes the electrical circuit. When the magnetic field is moved away from the reed switch, the reed switch does not touch. The circuit is open.



(Fig. 1)

Fig. 2 illustrates the method of perpendicular actuation (such as the FC V TYPE float switches). When the magnetic field of ring magnet inside the float is moved into the proximity of reed switch inside the stationary stem, the reed switch "snaps" the contact together and closes the electrical circuit. When the magnetic field is moved away from the reed switch, the reed switch does not touch. The circuit is open.



(Fig. 2)

# CHEMICAL RESISTANCE

● Excellent ○ Good △ Fair × Corroded

Chemical	Concentration %	Temp		Plastic				Rubber Stainless		
		°C	°F	PVC	PP	PVDF	PTFE	NBR	304	316
Ammonia Water NH <sub>4</sub> OH	10	40	104	●	●	●	●	○		
	10	80	176		○	●	●			
Aque Regia 3HCl+HNO <sub>3</sub>	10	40	104	△	△	●	●			
	10	80	176			●	●			
Benzene C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	Pure	40	104	×	△	○	●			
		80	176			△	●			
Bleaching Liquor Ca(ClO) <sub>2</sub>	5	40	104	●		●	●			
	5	80	176			●	●			
	20	40	104	●		●	●			
	20	80	176			●	●			
Boric Acid H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>	Satu	40	104	●	●	●	●	●		
		80	176		●	●	●	○		
Brine		40	104	●	●	●	●	●		
		80	176		●	●	●			
Butadiene CH <sub>2</sub> =CH=CH=CH <sub>2</sub>	Gas	40	104	●		●	●			
		80	176			●	●			
Butane CH(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	Gas	40	104	●	●	●	●			
		80	176		●	●	●			
Nitric Acid HNO <sub>3</sub>	10	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
	10	80	176	×	○	●	●		●	
	30	40	104	●	●	●	●		●	●
	30	80	176	×	○	●	●		●	●
	50	40	104	○	○	●	●		●	●
	50	80	176	×	×	○	●			
	70	40	104	○	×	●	●		○	●
	70	80	176	×		○	●			
	98	40	104			○	○			
	98	80	176				△			
Oxalic Acid HOCCOOH	20	40	104	●	●	●	●	●		△
	20	80	176		●	●	●			
	50	40	104	●	●	●	●			△
	50	80	176	●	●	●	●			
Phosphoric Acid H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	10	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
	10	80	176		○	●	●	△	●	●
	50	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
	50	80	176		△	●	●	×	●	●
	80	40	104	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
	80	80	176		△	●	●		●	●
Butane CH(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	Gas	40	104	●	●	●	●			
		80	176	●	●	●				
Sodium Hydroxide NaOH	15	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
	15	80	176		○	△	●	△	×	×
	30	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
	30	80	176		○	△	●	●	×	×
	50	40	104	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
	50	80	176		○	×	●	●	×	×
	70	40	104	○	○	○	●			
	70	80	176		○	×	●			

Chemical	Concentration %	Temp		Plastic				Rubber Stainless		
		°C	°F	PVC	PP	PVDF	PTFE	NBR	304	316
Sodium Hypochlorite NaClO	3	40	104	●	○	●	●		△	○
	3	80	176							
	5	40	104	●	○	●	●		△	○
	5	80	176							
	7	40	104	●	△	○	●		×	×
	7	80	176							
	10	40	104	●	△	●	●		×	×
Sulfuric Acid H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	10	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
	10	80	176		●	●	●	○	○	○
	30	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	×	×
	30	80	176		●	●	●	○	×	×
	50	40	104	●	●	●	●	○	×	×
	50	80	176		●	●	●	△	×	×
	60	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	×	×
	60	80	176		○	●	●	○	×	×
	70	40	104	●	●	●	●	○	×	×
	70	80	176		○	●	●	△	×	×
	80	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	×	×
	80	80	176		○	●	●	△		
	90	40	104	○	●	●	●	△	×	×
90	80	176		○	●	●	△			
98	40	104	△		●	○		○	○	
98	80	176			△	○				
Toluene C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>		40	104		△	△	●			
		80	176				○			
Chlorine Gas Cl <sub>2</sub>	Wet	40	104	○		●	●			
		80	176			△	●			
	Dry	40	104	●		●	●			
		80	176			●	●			
Chromic Acid H <sub>2</sub> CrO <sub>4</sub>	10	40	104	●		●	●			
	10	80	176			●	●			
	20	40	104	△		●	●			
	20	80	176			●	●			
	40	40	104	△		●	●			
	40	80	176			●	●			
	50	40	104	×		●	●			
	50	80	176			△	●			
Hydrochloric Acid HCl	15	40	104	●	●	●	●	○		
	15	80	176		●	●	●			
	25	40	104	●	●	●	●	×		
	25	80	176		●	●	●			
	35	40	104	●	●	●	●	×		
	35	80	176		○	●	●			
	38	40	104	●	●	●	●	×		
	38	80	176		○	●	○			

● Excellent ○ Good △ Fair × Corroded

Chemical	Concentration %	Temp		Plastic				Rubber	Stainless	
		°C	°F	PVC	PP	PVDF	PTFE	NBR	304	316
Citric Acid	10	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
$C_6H_8O_7$	10	80	176	○	●	●	●	●		
Gasoline	10	40	104	●		●	●			
		80	176			●	●			
Diesel Fuels		40	104			●	●		●	●
		80	176			●	●		●	●
Ethyl Alcohol $C_2H_5OH$	Pure	40	104	●	●	●	●	●	○	○
		80	176		○	●	●	○		
Formic Acid $HCOOH$	90	40	104	○	○	●	●			
		80	176			●	●			
Hydrofluoric Acid HF	Dilute	40	104	●	○	●	●			
		80	176		○	●	●			
	30	40	104	○	○	●	●			
		80	176	×	○	●	●			
	40	40	104	△	○	●	●			
		80	176		○	●	●			
	50	40	104	△	○	●	●			
		80	176		○	●	●			
Hydrogen peroxide $H_2O_2$	5	40	104	●	●	●	●		○	●
	5	80	176		○	●	●			
	20	40	104	●	●	●	●			
		80	176		○	●	●			
	30	40	104	○	○	●	●			
		80	176		△	●	●			
	50	40	104	△	×	●	●			
		80	176			●	●			
	90	40	104			●	●			
		80	176			●	●			
Isopropyl Alcohol $(CH_3)_2CHOH$	Pure	40	104	●	●	●	●	○		
		80	176			●	●			
Kerosene		40	104	●	○	●	●			
		80	176			●	●			
Methyl Alcohol $CH_3OH$		40	104	○	●	●	●	△		
		80	176		○	●	●			
Methyl Ethyl Ketone $CH_3COCH_2CH_3$		40	104		△		●			
		80	176				●			
Potassium Chromate $K_2CrO_4$		40	104	●	●	●	●	●		
		80	176		○	●	●	○		

# REED SWITCH PROTECTION

## ■ INDUCTIVE LOADS

When using reed switches for inductive loads such as motors, relay coil, solenoids, etc., the contacts will be subjected to high induced voltages during opening of the contacts (load circuit). Such high induced voltages (transients) may cause damage to the reed switch or significantly reduce its life.

Therefore, protective circuits such as: RC (snubber), varistor or clamping diodes are recommended. (see Fig. 4a, Fig. 4b, Fig. 4c)

- It is prohibited to drive directly solenoid valve, motor or magnetic switch.

$$C = \frac{I^2}{10} \text{ (uF)}$$

$$R = \frac{E}{10I(1 + \frac{E}{50})}$$

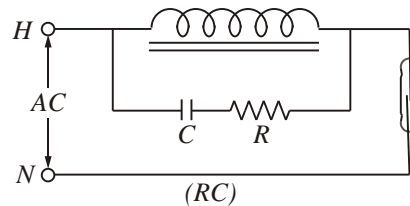


Fig. 4 (a)

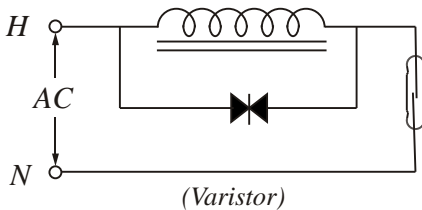


Fig. 4 (b)

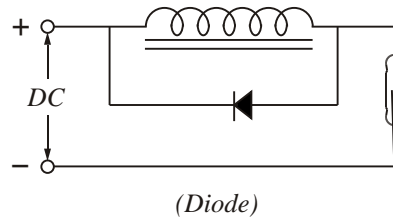


Fig. 4 (c)

## ■ CAPACITIVE LOADS

When using reed switches for capacitive loads such as capacitors, incandescent lamps or long cables, the contacts will be subjects to high surge (inrush) current.

Therefore, protective circuits such as: surge suppressors or current limiting resistors are recommended. (Fig. 5a, Fig. 5b)

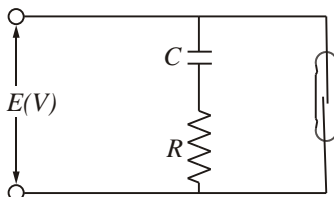


Fig. 5 (a)

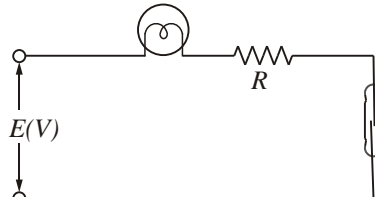
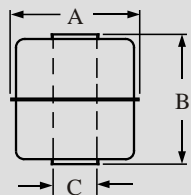
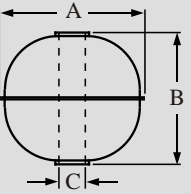
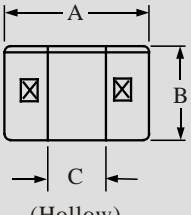
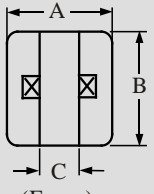
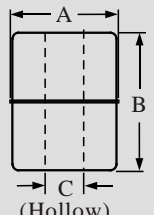


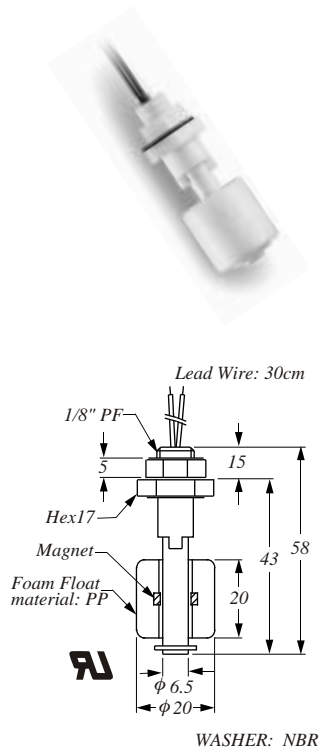
Fig. 5 (b)

# FLOAT SPECIFICATIONS

MODEL	TYPE	$\phi A \times B \times \phi C$	S.G.	Max. Pressure (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Weight (g)	Material/Color	Max. Temp. (°C)
	S1	28 × 28 × 9.5	E>0.8	10	8	SUS 316	200
	S3	45 × 55 × 15	E>0.65	12	36	SUS 316	200
	S6	75 × 108 × 19	E>0.5	10	145	SUS 304	200
	S2	41 × 38 × 11	E>0.7	35	19	SUS 316	200
	S4	52 × 52 × 15	E>0.55	30	33	SUS 316	200
	S5	75 × 73 × 19	E>0.55	30	103	SUS 304	200
	S7	30 × 28 × 9.5	E>0.78	30	8	SUS 316	200
 <p>(Hollow)</p>	P1	25 × 15 × 10	E>0.8	4	4	PP / white black	80
	P2	25 × 25 × 10	E>0.7	4	5	PP / white black	80
	P3	48 × 45 × 18.5	E>0.6	4	37	PP / black	80
	P4	20 × 25 × 10	E>0.8	4	5	PP/black	80
	P5	20 × 20 × 8.1	E>0.8	4	4	PP / black	80
	P8	18 × 15 × 18	E>0.8	4	7.5	PP / black	80
 <p>(Foam)</p>	Q6	20 × 20 × 7.5	E>0.8	ATM	3.5	PP / white	80
	Q7	25 × 25 × 10	E>0.8	ATM	6.5	PP / white	80
	N1	25 × 15 × 10	E>0.8	ATM	4.5	NBR / black	100
	N2	18.5 × 26 × 10	E>0.8	ATM	2.6	NBR / black	100
	N3	19 × 20 × 10	E>0.8	ATM	2.4	NBR / black	100
	N4	17.5 × 25 × 10	E>0.8	ATM	2.4	NBR / black	100
	N5	30 × 45 × 10	E>0.5	ATM	11.3	NBR / black	100
 <p>(Hollow)</p>	F2	42 × 44 × 14	E>0.8	5	20	PP	80
	F3	45 × 45 × 20	E>0.5	5	25	PP	80
	F4	48 × 70 × 18	E>0.8	5	65	PVDF	120

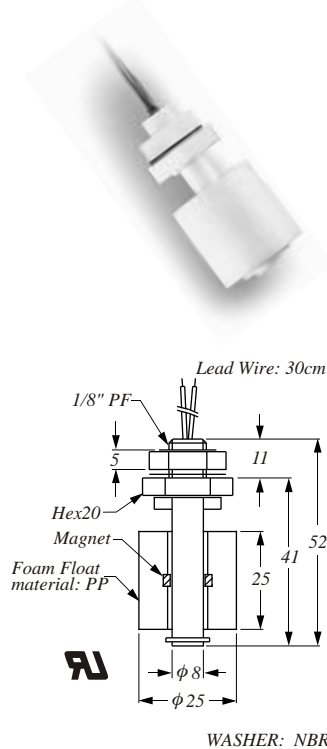
# PLASTIC OV TYPES

## ▶ FC V11QF



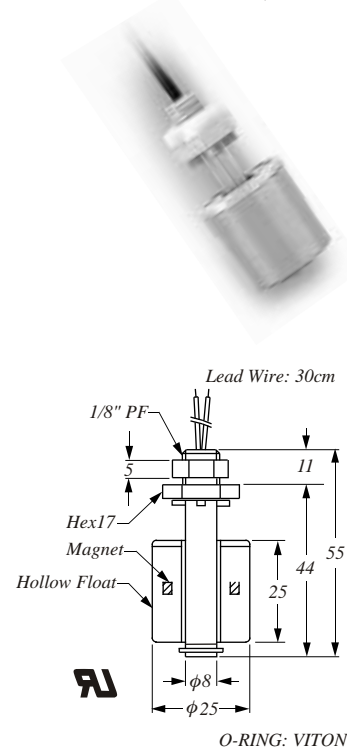
Drill hole  $\phi 10\text{mm}$

## ▶ FC V21QD



Drill hole  $\phi 10\text{mm}$

## ▶ FC V31PD, 33FD, 34YD, 35GD



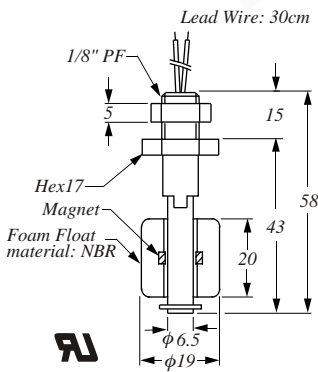
Drill hole  $\phi 10\text{mm}$

## ■ SPECIFICATIONS

Description \ Type	FC V11QF	FC V21QD	FC V31PD	FC V33FD	FC V34YD	FC V35GD
Switching Capacity Max.	10W SPST	50W SPST	50W SPST			
Switching Voltage Max.	100Vac / 100Vdc	240Vac / 200Vdc	240Vac / 200Vdc			
Switching Current Max. (A)	0.5A		0.5A			
Carry Current Max. (A)	1A		1A			
Lead Wire	UL 1007 AWG22 PVC		UL 1007 AWG22 PVC	XLPE AWG22		
Reversible Switch Action	YES		YES			
Max. Pressure (Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	ATM		4 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	2 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>		
Operating Temperature	-20~80°C		-20~80°C	-20~120°C	-20~110°C	-20~120°C
Material	PP		PP	PVDF	Nylon	Polysuphone
Suitable Specific Gravity	0.8		0.7	0.85	0.8	0.85
Weight (g)	12 g	18 g	12.8 g	18 g	15 g	18 g

# PLASTIC OV TYPES

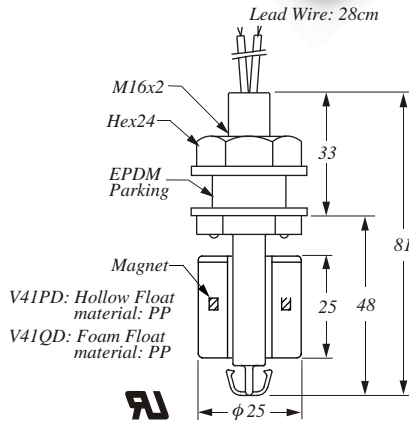
## ▶ FC V12NF



WASHER: NBR

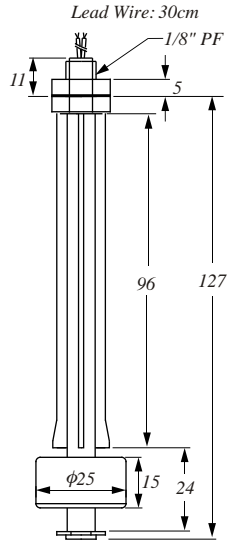
Drill hole φ10mm

## ▶ FC V41PD, V41QD



Drill hole φ16mm

## ▶ FC V61PF, V61NF



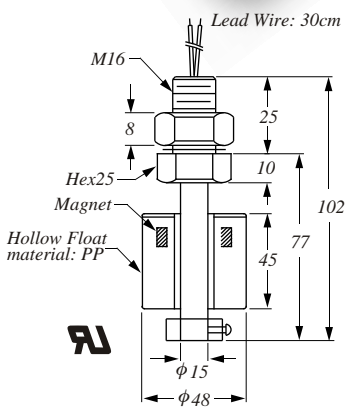
V61PF: Hollow Float material: PP

V61NF: Foam Float material: NBR

WASHER: NBR

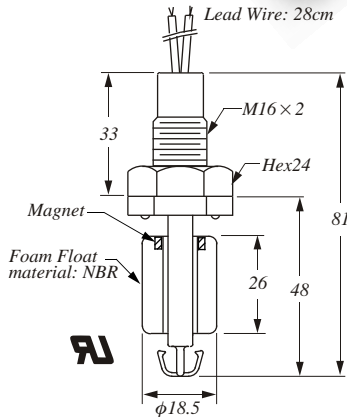
Drill hole φ10mm

## ▶ FC V81PD



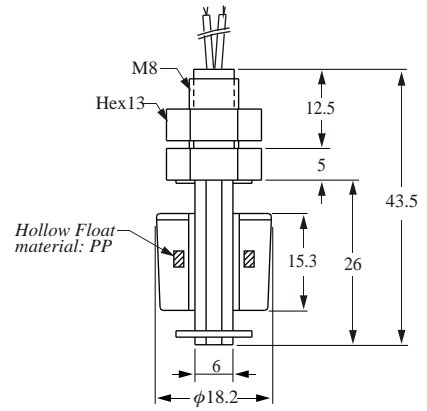
Drill hole φ16mm

## ▶ FC V41ND



Drill hole φ16mm

## ▶ FC V51PD

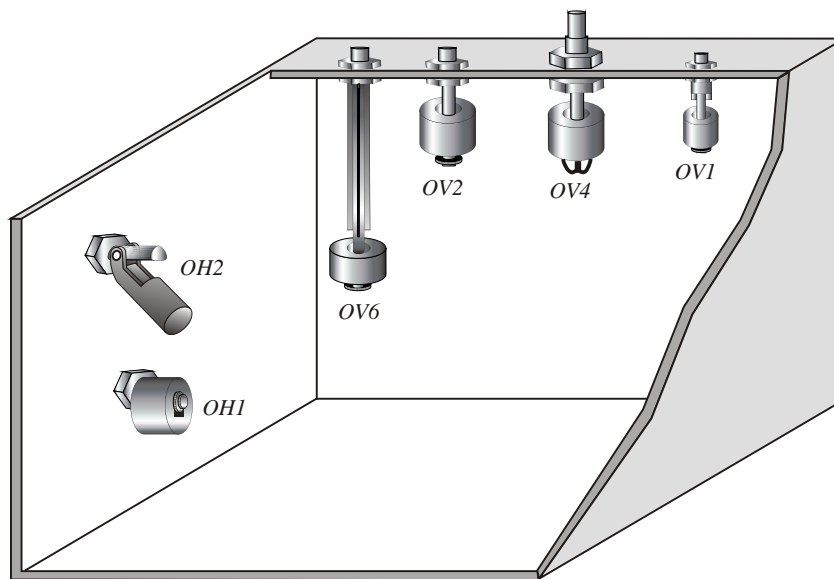


Drill hole φ8.5mm

# PLASTIC OV TYPES


## ■ SPECIFICATIONS

Description \ Type	FC V12NF	FC V61PF FC V61NF	FC V41PD FC V41QD	FC V81PD	FC V41ND	FC V51PD
Switching Capacity Max.	10W SPST		50W SPST			
Switching Voltage Max.	125Vac (Break Down 250Vac)		240Vac / 200Vdc			
Switching Current Max. (A)	0.5A					
Carry Current Max. (A)	1A					
Lead Wire	XLPE AWG22	UL 1007 AWG22 PVC			XLPE AWG22	
Reversible Switch Action	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
Max. Pressure (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	2 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	V61P: 4kg/cm <sup>2</sup> V61N: ATM	V41P: 4kg/cm <sup>2</sup> V41Q: ATM	4 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	ATM	4 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
Operating Temperature	-20 ~100°C	-20~80°C			-20 ~100°C	-20~80°C
Material	PP (except V11N, V61N, V41N: NBR float)					
Suitable Specific Gravity	0.8	0.7 ~ 0.8		0.6	0.8	0.8
Weight (g)	11 g	16 g	23 g	180 g	17 g	8.2 g





# ORDER INFORMATION

**FC** 

**Order No./ Model** \_\_\_\_\_

**FC H1~H6: RF-OH** Side Mounting

**FC V1~V8: RF-OV** Top or bottom Mounting

**Material of Wetted parts** \_\_\_\_\_

**1** : PP

**4** : Nylon

**3** : PVDF


**5** : Polysuphone

**Material of Float** \_\_\_\_\_

**F**: PVDF    **P**: PP (hollow)    **Y**: Nylon

**N**: NBR    **Q**: PP (foam)    **G**: Polysuphone

**Switching Capacity Max.** \_\_\_\_\_

**D**: 50W 200VDC/240VAC SPST 

**F**: 10W 125VAC SPST

**H**: 3W 30VAC/60VDC SPDT (available for FCV11 or FCV61)

**K**: 20W 150VAC/200VDC SPDT

**Contact Form** \_\_\_\_\_

**A**: Normally Open (N.O.) SPST

**B**: Normally Close (N.C.) SPST

**C**: 1AB SPDT

**D**: NC Reversible

**E**: NO Reversible

**Lead wire Length (L: unit=10cm)** \_\_\_\_\_

**03**: 30cm (Standard length) ※except of (FCV4, V5 standard by 28cm)

**05**: 50cm

**10**: 100cm (1 Meter)

**15**: 150cm

**Material of Lead wire** \_\_\_\_\_

**C**: PVC cable (80°C)    ---- AWG22 x2C xφ4

**D**: XLPVC (105°C)    ---- AWG22

**F**: SILICON cable (200°C) ---- AWG24 x2C xφ4

**P**: PVC (80°C)    ---- AWG22

**S**: SILICON (200°C) ---- AWG22

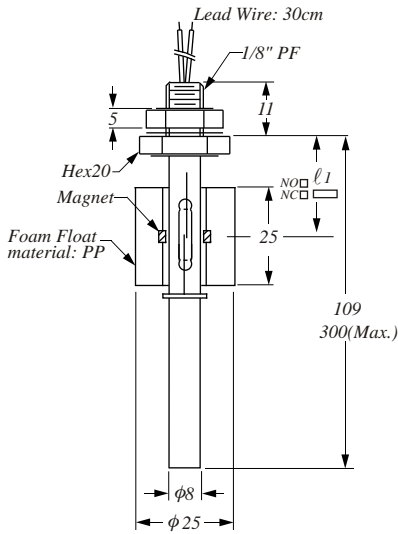
**T**: TEFLON (200°C) ---- AWG24

**X**: XLPE (125°C)    ---- AWG22

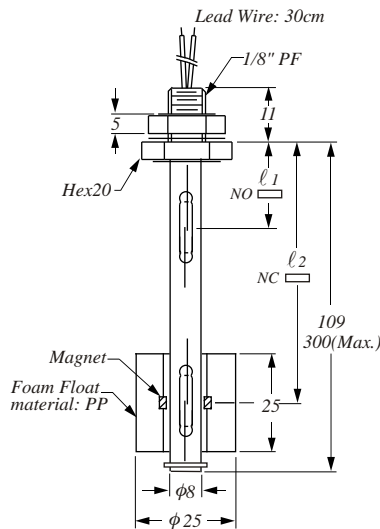
※ "A" (Normal Open) contact form is our standard specified switch activation, others contact form and target lead wire length subject to above data, except of above, please refer pages 7, 8, 10, 11 and 13.

# PLASTIC SPECIAL TYPES

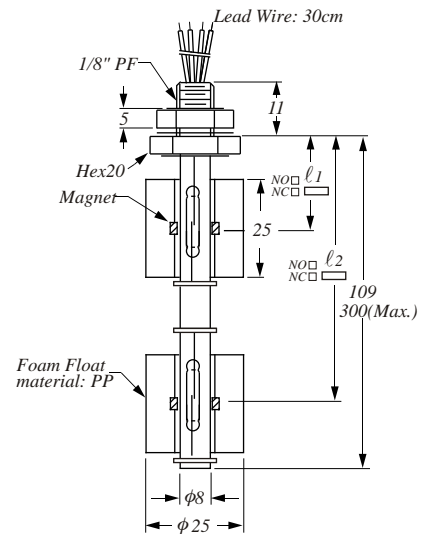
▶ FC PV1



▶ FC PV2



▶ FC PV3



O-RING: VITON

● NOTE: Float material can be optional.

Above items are done by custom-built when the standard specification is unable to be coped with their unique demand. There are with below special benefits:

- FCPV1 One float for one level activation switch location by custom-order.
- FCPV2 One float with 2 reed switches, applicable for high / low two level activation, especial design by one float to drive two contacts activation.
- FCPV3 Two floats drive with two independent reed switches, the compared difference with FCPV2 base on below character : Each one float unit can be performed by N.O. or N.C. level activation as per customer's option.

# ORDER INFORMATION

FC **P** **V** **1** **2** **D** **A** **0** **5** **P**

**Order No./ Model** \_\_\_\_\_

**PV1: RF-PV1** Vertical Mounting, Single Float Single Switch

**PV2: RF-PV2** Vertical Mounting, Single Float Dual Switch

**PV3: RF-PV3** Vertical Mounting, Dual Float Dual Switch

**Material of Wetted parts** \_\_\_\_\_


**1** : PP; Lead wire---PVC---Temp. 80°C

**2** : NBR (only float); Lead wire---PVC---Temp. 60°C  
 Lead wire---XLPE---Temp. 100°C

**3** : PVDF; Lead wire---XLPE---Temp. 125°C

**4** : Nylon; Lead wire---XLPE---Temp. 125°C

**Switching Capacity Max.** \_\_\_\_\_

**D**: 50W 200Vdc/240Vac SPST 

**F**: 10W 125Vac SPST

**Contact Form** \_\_\_\_\_

**A**: Normally Open (N.O.) SPST

**B**: Normally Close (N.C.) SPST

**Lead wire Length** (L: Unit=10cm) \_\_\_\_\_

**03**: 30cm ( Standard length)

**05**: 50cm

**15**: 150cm

**20**: 200cm

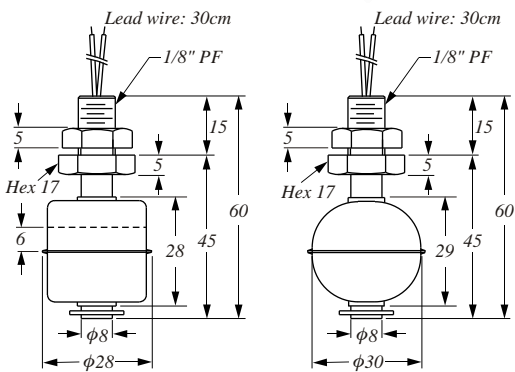
**Material of Lead wire** \_\_\_\_\_

**P**: PVC ---- 80°C

**X**: XLPE ---- 125°C

# METAL TYPES

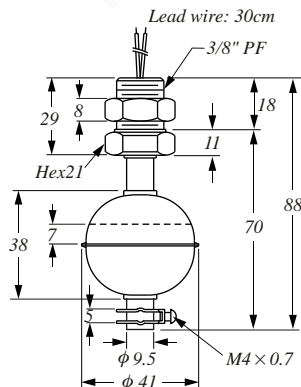
► FD 30□1/ FD 35□1



**RU** Drill hole  $\phi 10\text{mm}$

WASHER: NBR

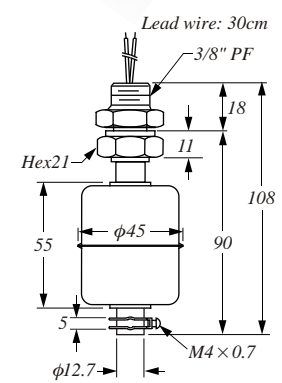
► FD 40□1



**RU** Drill hole  $\phi 17\text{mm}$

WASHER: NBR

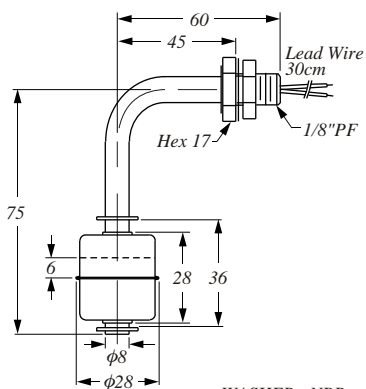
► FD 45□1



**RU** Drill hole  $\phi 17\text{mm}$

WASHER: NBR

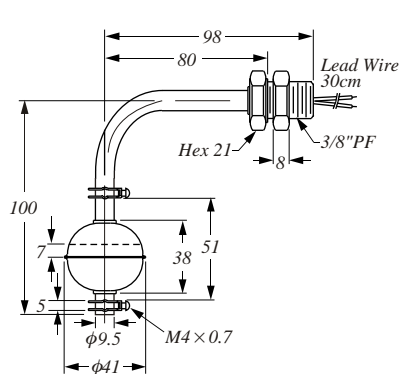
► FD 30□2



**RU** Drill hole  $\phi 10\text{mm}$

WASHER: NBR

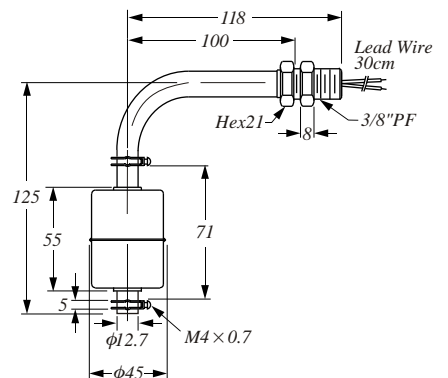
► FD 40□2



**RU** Drill hole  $\phi 17\text{mm}$

WASHER: NBR

► FD 45□2



**RU** Drill hole  $\phi 17\text{mm}$

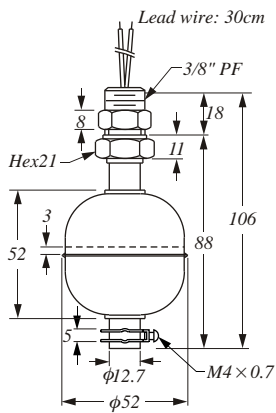
WASHER: NBR

# METAL TYPES

► FD 50□1



WASHER: NBR

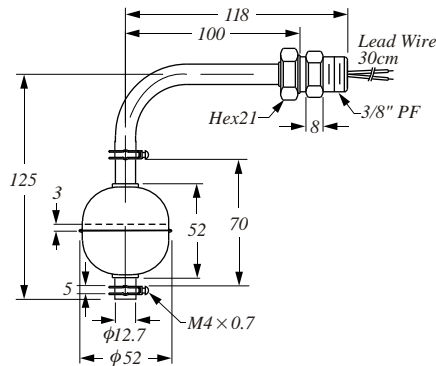


Drill hole φ17mm

► FD 50□2

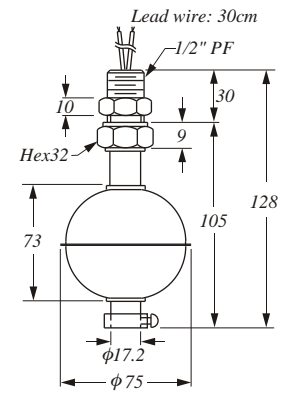


WASHER: NBR



Drill hole φ17mm

► FD 75□1



Drill hole φ21mm

## ■ SPECIFICATIONS

Description	Type	FD30□1D	FD40□1D	FD45□1D	FD50□1D	FD75□1G	FD10□1G
		FD30□2D	FD40□2D	FD45□2D	FD50□2D		
Switching Capacity Max.		50W SPST	50W SPST	50W SPST	50W SPST	60W SPDT	
Switching Voltage Max.		240Vac/200Vdc				220Vac	
Switching Current Max. (A)		0.5A	0.5A	0.5A	0.5A	2A	
Carry Current Max. (A)		1A	1A	1A	1A	3A	
Lead Wire		XLPE (UL3266, AWG22)					
Reversible Switch Action		YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO
Max. Pressure (Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )		10	30	12	30	30	10
Operating Temperature		-10~120°C (OPTION 200°C)					
Material		Stainless Steel SUS304, 316					
Suitable Specific Gravity		0.8	0.7	0.65	0.55	0.55	0.5

# ORDER INFORMATION

**FD**

**Order No./ Model** \_\_\_\_\_

**FD10** Float : **RF-10**  $\phi$ 75x108, Screw : 1/2"PF

**FD30** Float : **RF-30**  $\phi$ 28x28, Screw : 1/8"PF

**FD35** Float : **RF-35**  $\phi$ 30x29, Screw : 1/8"PF

**FD40** Float : **RF-40**  $\phi$ 41x38, Screw : 3/8"PF

**FD45** Float : **RF-45**  $\phi$ 45x55, Screw : 3/8"PF

**FD50** Float : **RF-50**  $\phi$ 52x52, Screw : 3/8"PF

**FD75** Float : **RF-75**  $\phi$ 75x70, Screw : 1/2"PF

**Material of Wetted parts** \_\_\_\_\_

**0**: SUS304


**6**: SUS316

**Mounting** \_\_\_\_\_

**1**: Top or Bottom Mounting

**2**: Side Mounting

**Switching Capacity Max.** \_\_\_\_\_

**D**: 50W 200Vdc /240Vac SPST 

**F**: 10W 125Vac SPST

**G**: 60W 220Vac SPDT (only use for tube  $\geq \phi$ 12.7)

**H**: 3W 30Vac / 60Vdc SPDT (only use for tube  $\leq \phi$ 9.5)

**Contact Form** \_\_\_\_\_

**A**: Normal Open (N.O.) SPST

**B**: Normal Close (N.C.) SPST

**C**: 1C SPDT

**D**: N.C. Reversible

**E**: N.O. Reversible

**Lead wire Length** (XLPE 125°C) **L**: Unit=10cm \_\_\_\_\_

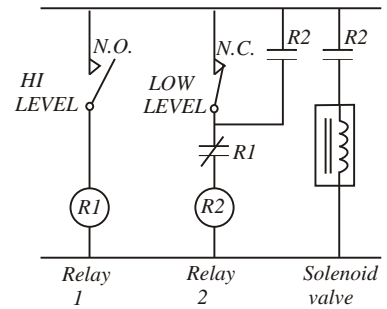
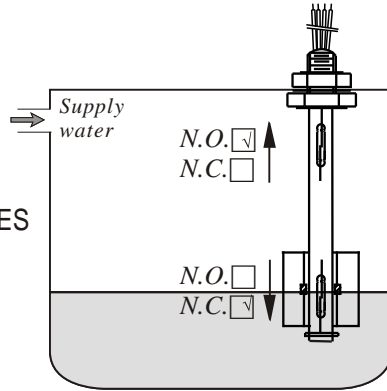
**03**: 30cm (Standard length)

**05**: 50cm

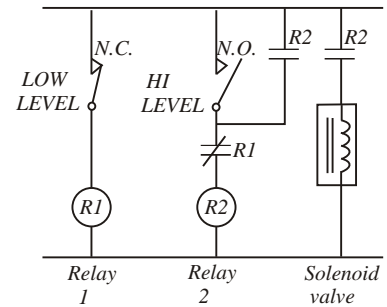
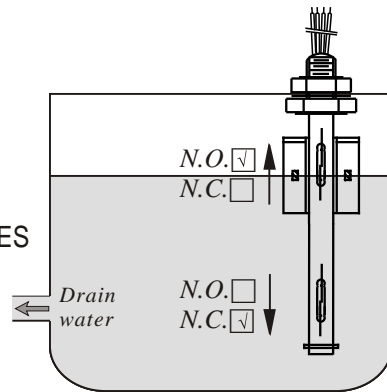
**15**: 150cm

# TYPICAL WIRING DIAGRAMS

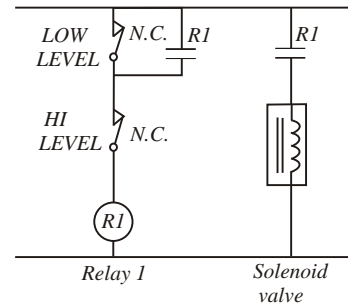
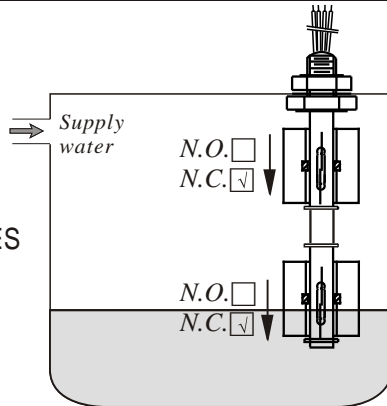
\* AUTO SUPPLY CASE:  
SINGLE FLOAT DUAL SWITCHES



\* AUTO DRAIN CASE:  
SINGLE FLOAT DUAL SWITCHES



\* AUTO SUPPLY CASE:  
DUAL FLOATS DUAL SWITCHES



\* AUTO DRAIN CASE:  
DUAL FLOATS DUAL SWITCHES

